

Technobothnia IoT Teaching and Learning Hub

Novia Cases

1.10.2020, Hans Lindén



European Union
European Regional
Development Fund

Leverage from
the EU
2014–2020



POHJANMAAN LIITTO
ÖSTERBOTTENS FÖRBUND • REGIONAL COUNCIL OF OSTROBOTHNIA

Technobothnia IoT Teaching and Learning Hub



- 5 IoT cases
- Some commercial IoT devices
- Basic IoT testing equipment
- IoT course

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1. Temperature profile Risöfladan

MCU: Pycom LoPy4 (~35€)

Radio: LoraWAN (Digita)

Energy source: 3 pcs AA batteries

Sensors:

- air temperature
- 12 sensorers in the ground

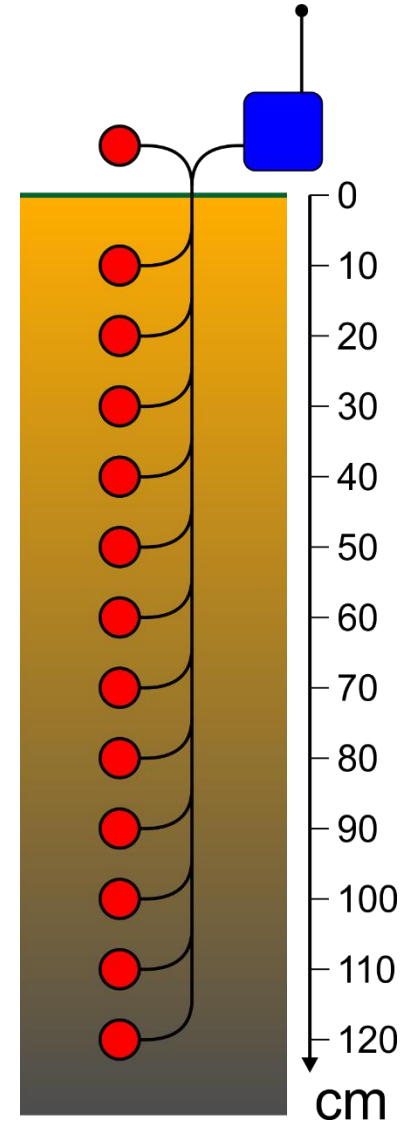
Data storage: Local DB (iotdb.novia.fi)

Datapresentation:

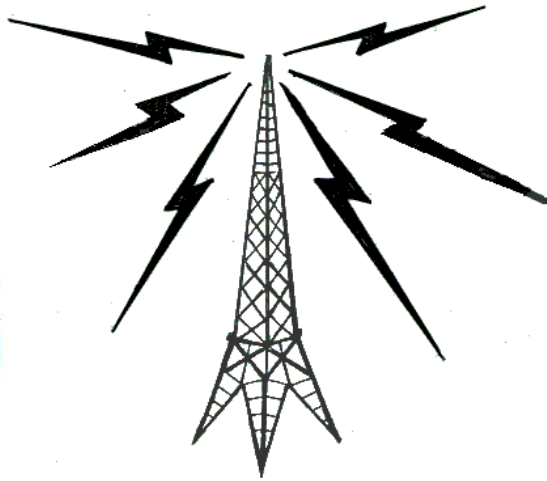
lot.novia.fi/data/fladan.html

Status:

Data since Januari 2020



1. Temperature profile Risöfladan



LoRaWAN



Pycom Lopy4



Sensors: DS18B20

Rest API



node.js



lotdb.novia.fi

http

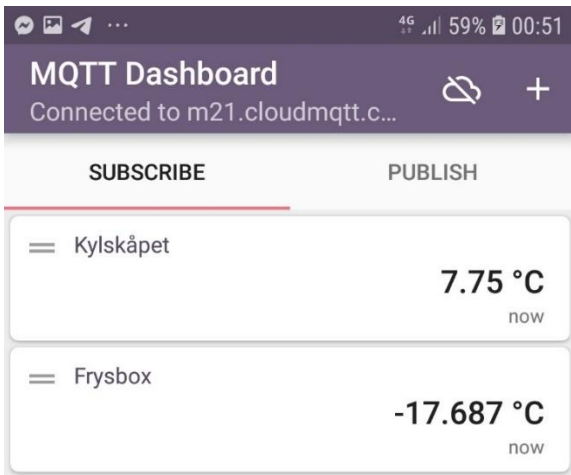


chart.js



iot.novia.fi/data/fladan.html

2. Monitoring fridges and freezers in TB



Sub
←

MQTT broker
iot.novia.fi

Pub
←

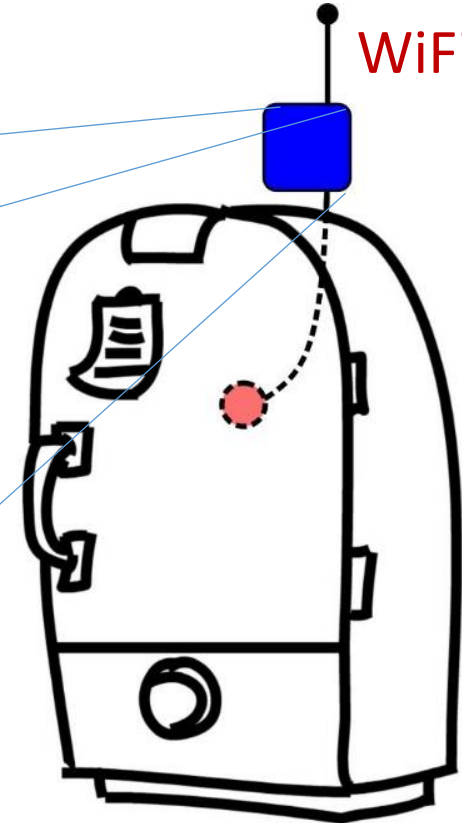
Sub
↓

lotdb.novia.fi

Platforms:

ESP8266, ESP32,
Raspberry Pi

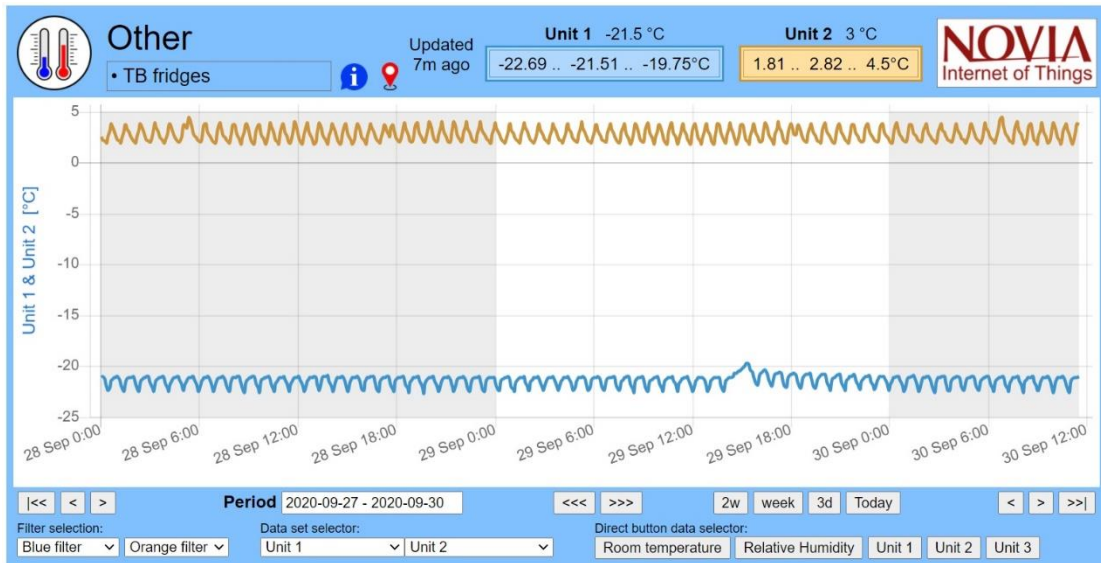
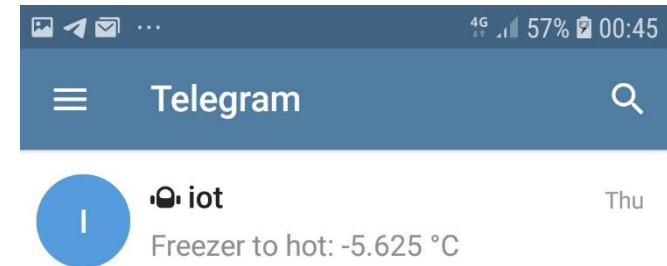
WiFi



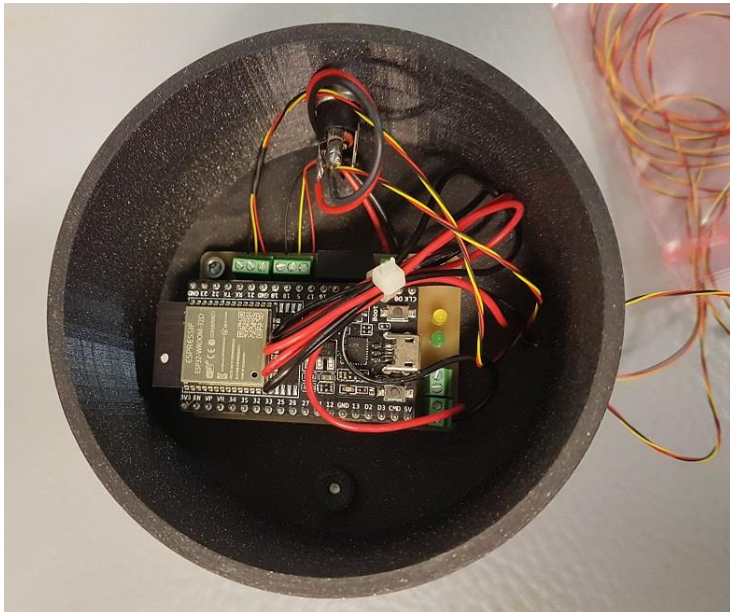
iot.novia.fi/data/fridgeTB_01.html

↓

Telegram
Alarm



2. Monitoring fridges and freezers in TB



MCU: ESP32 (~10€)

Radio: Wifi

Energy: Grid (230VAC)

Sensors:

- Sensors inside devices
- Optionally room temperature

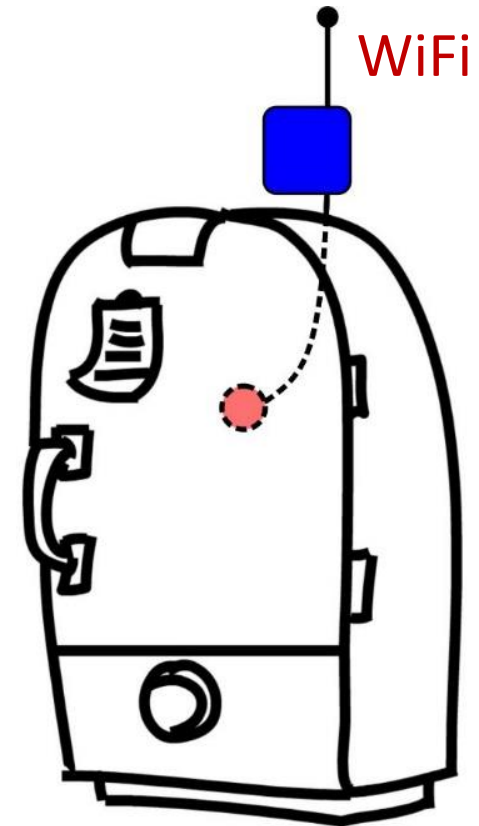
Data storage: Local DB (iotdb.novia.fi)

Data presentation:

- MQTT (iot.novia.fi)
- Telegram, alarm
- Web: iot.novia.fi/data/fridgeTB_01.html

Status:

Monitoring 1 fridge and 2 freezers



3. Beach Water Temperature

Vaasan pingviinit
sauna pier

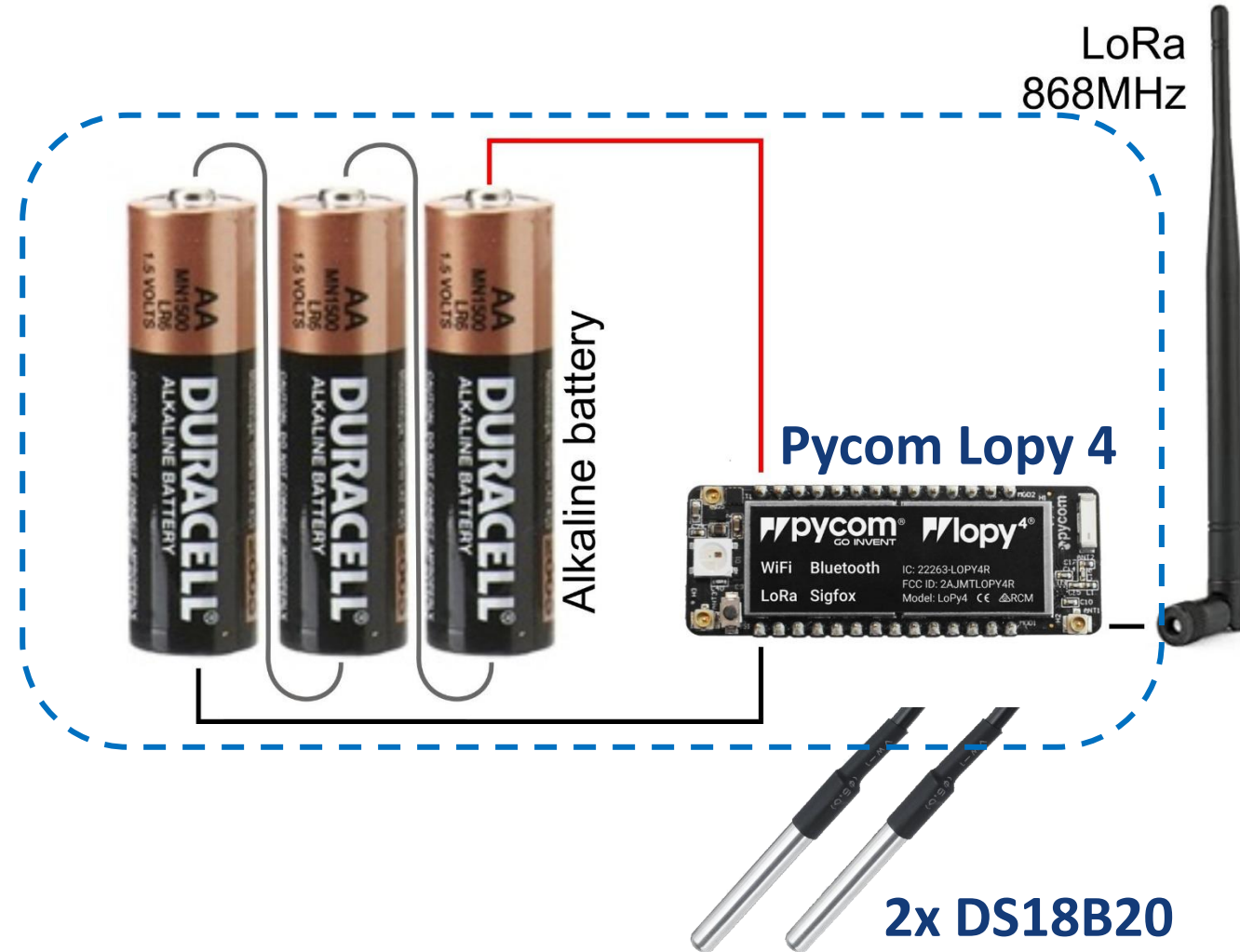


3. Beach Water Temperature

Measuring units in use now



Complete unit



3. Beach Water Temperature

MCU: Pycom Lopy4 (~35€)

Radio: LoraWAN (Digita)

Energy: 3 pcs AA batteries

Sensors:

2 water temperature

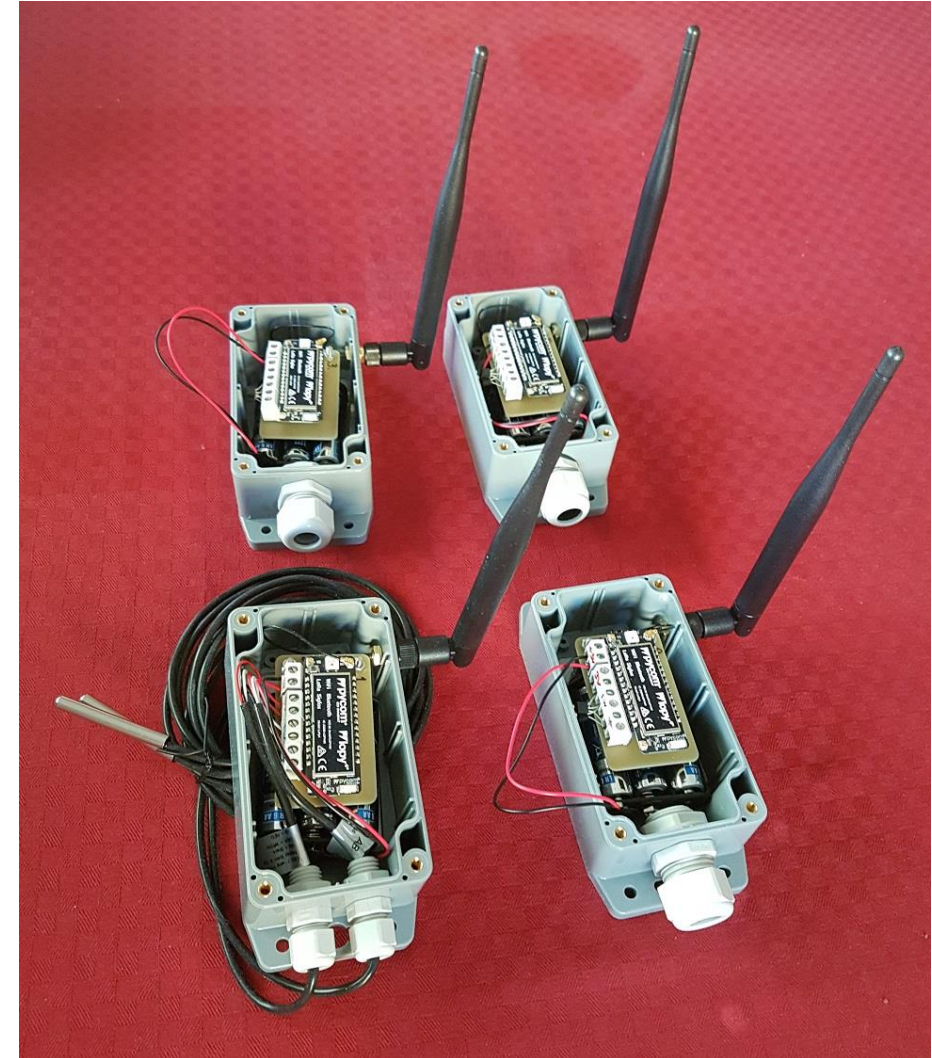
Data Storage: Local DB (iotdb.novi.fi), Azure cloud

Data Presentation:

- Azure cloud
- MQTT: iot.novia.fi
- Web: iot.novia.fi

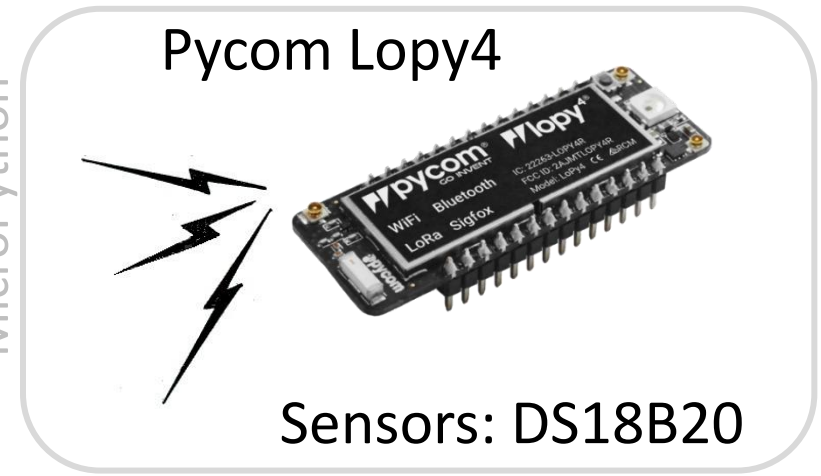
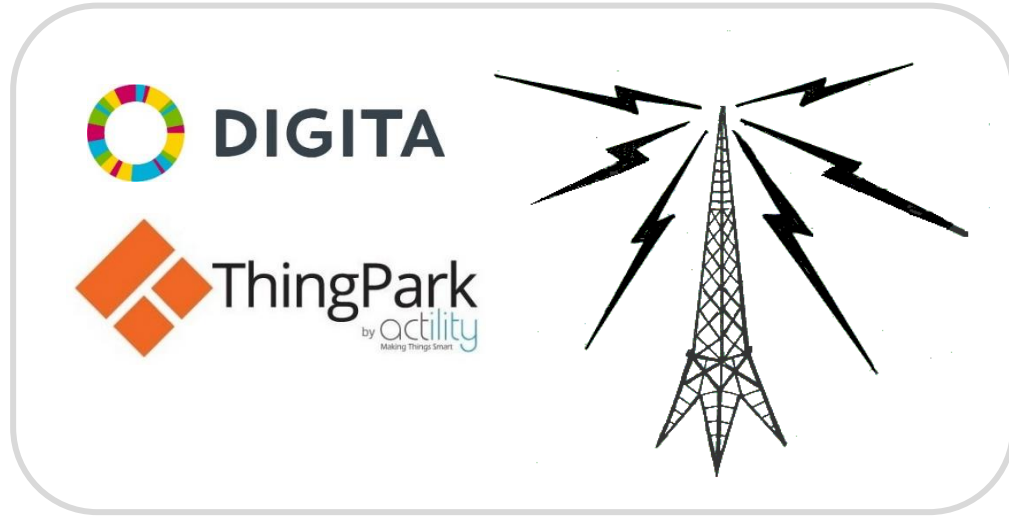
Status:

Data since may 2020, 3 active now



Pycom Lopy 4

3. Beach Water Temperature



LoRaWAN



MicroPython

Rest API



http

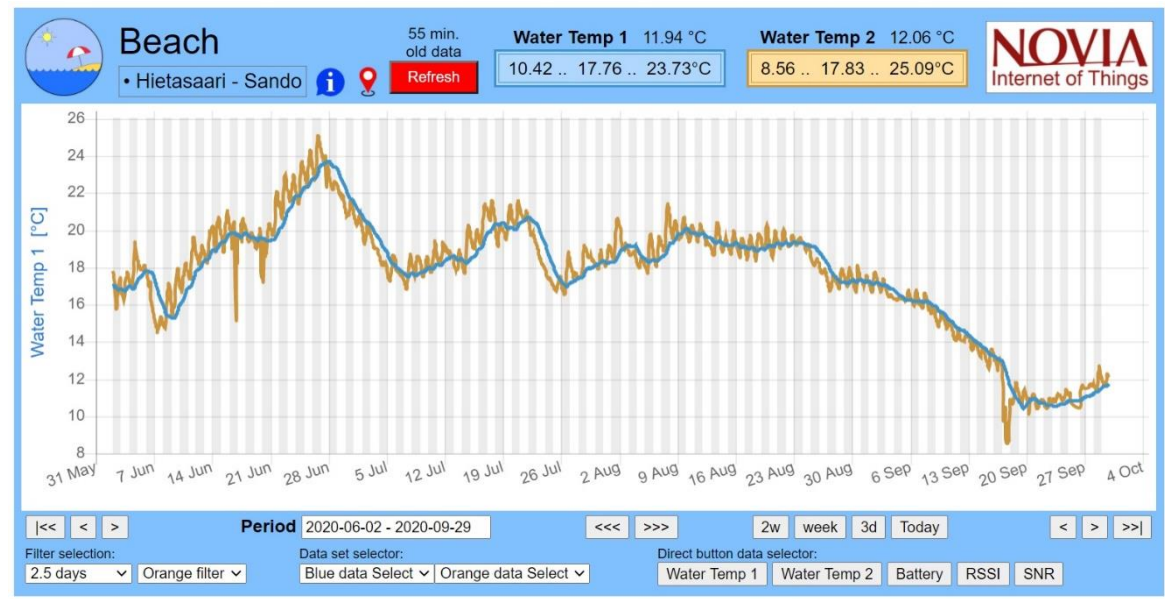


chart.js

Pub



Sub

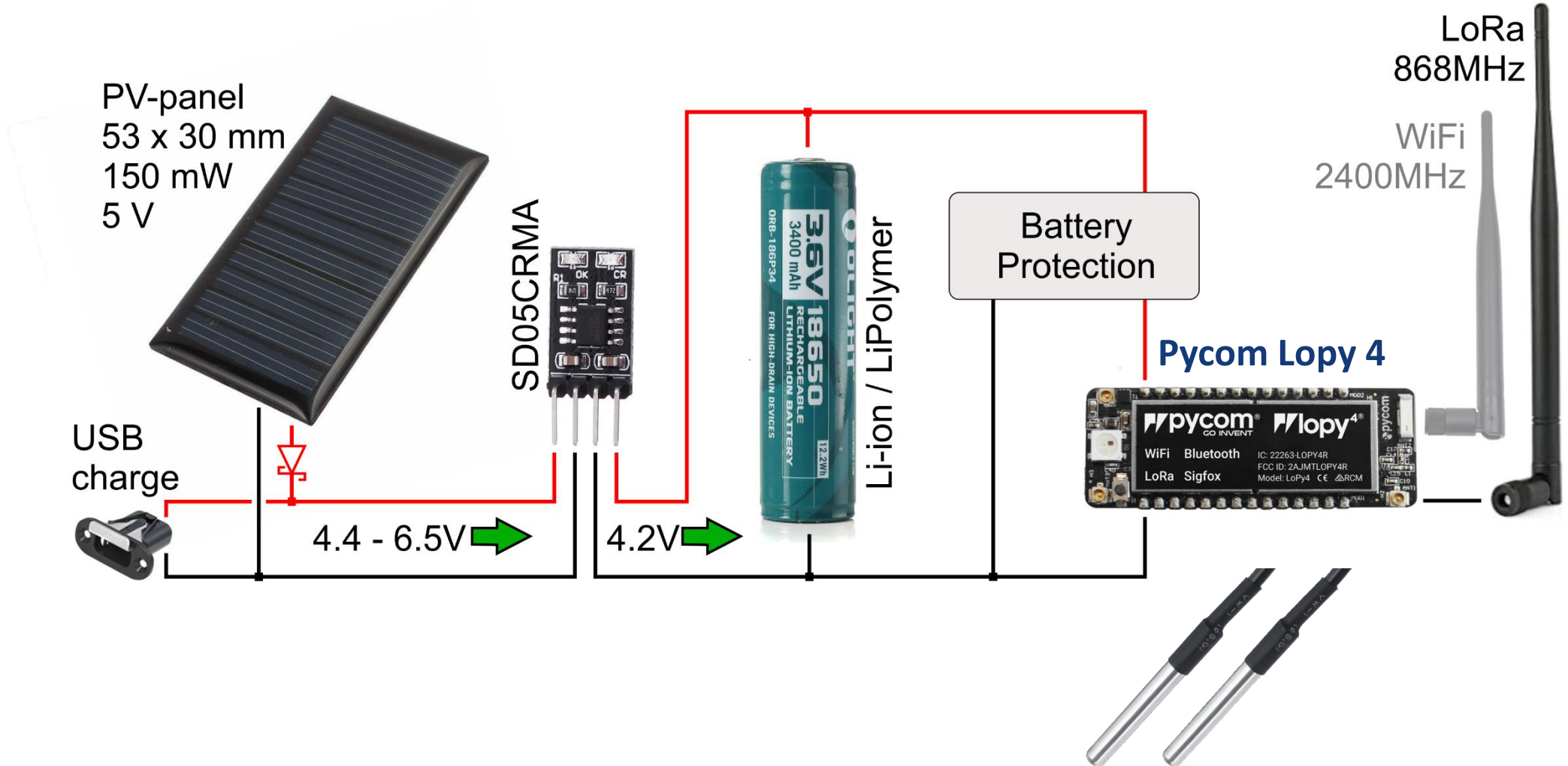


iot.novia.fi/data/sando.html

3. Beach Water Temperature v.2.0

Under development

All parts delivered. Not put together. Update for next summer...



4. Temperature and humidity monitoring

Long time monitoring of relative humidity and temperature in buildings.

- Technobothnia have several Modules
- The customer can enter wifi network and password.
- Loggs data to Novia DB
- Anonymous real time data at: iot.novia.fi

Example: iot.novia.fi/data/TempRH_01.html



4. Temperature and humidity monitoring

MCU: ESP32 (~10€)

Radio: Wifi

Energy: grid

Sensors:

Temperature and RH

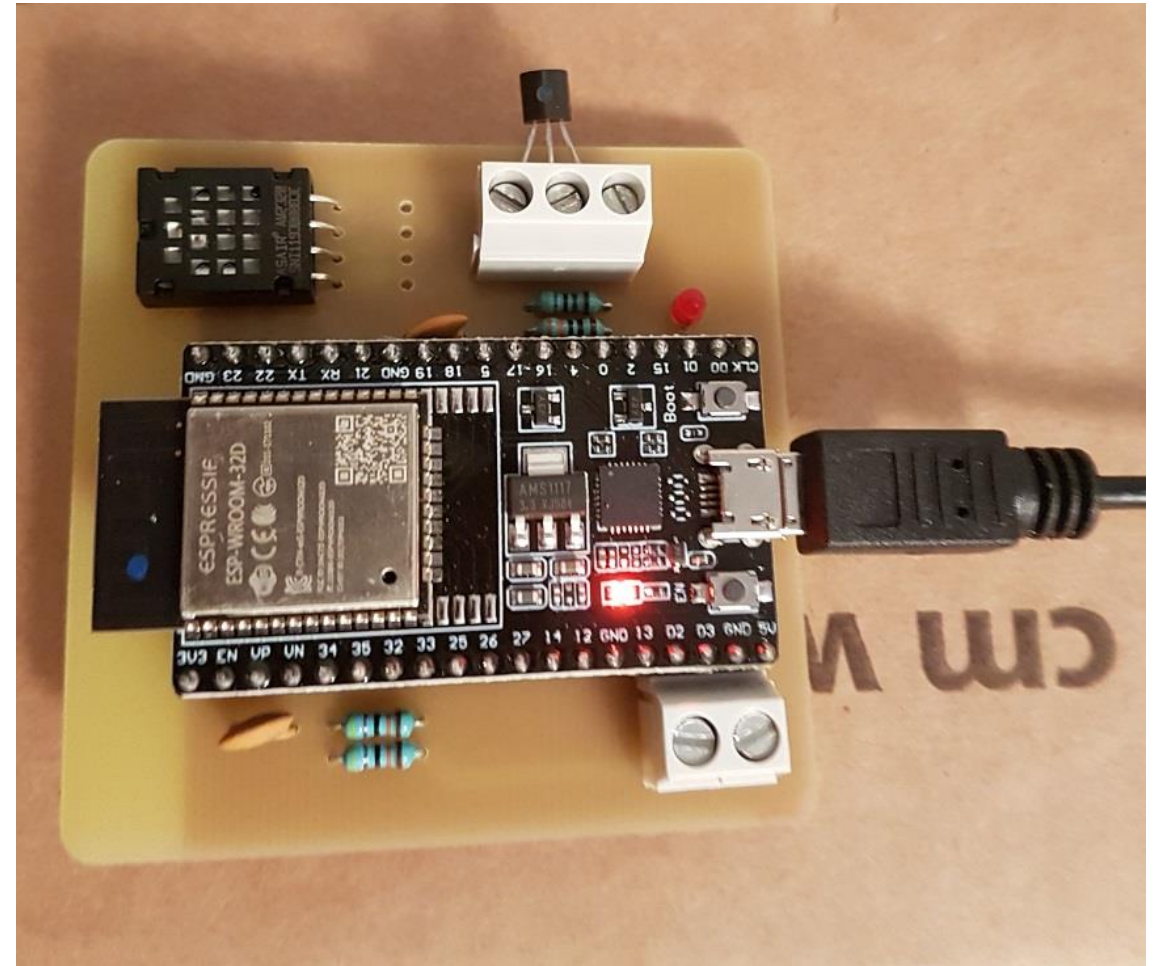
Data Storage: Local DB (iotdb.novi.fi)

Data Presentation:

- MQTT: iot.novia.fi
- Web: iot.novia.fi

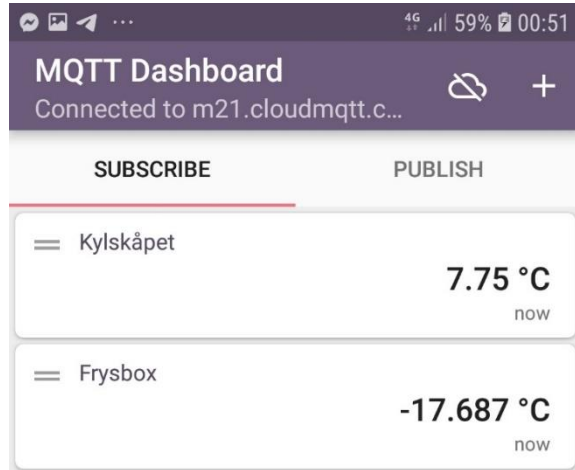
Status:

September 2020, 2 active now



ESP32 DevKitC

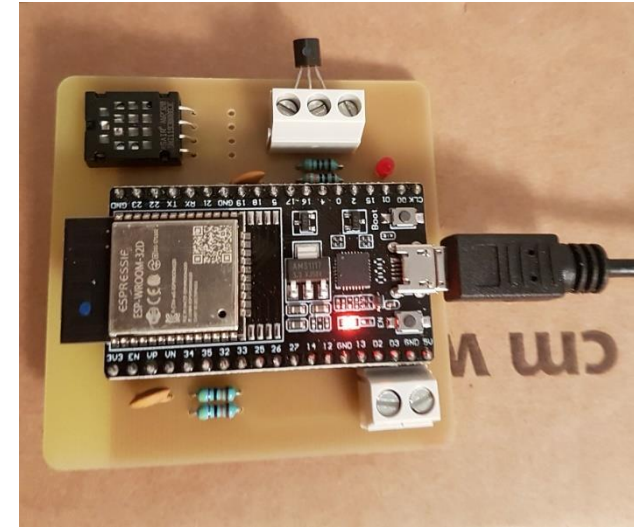
4. Temperature and humidity monitoring



Sub
←

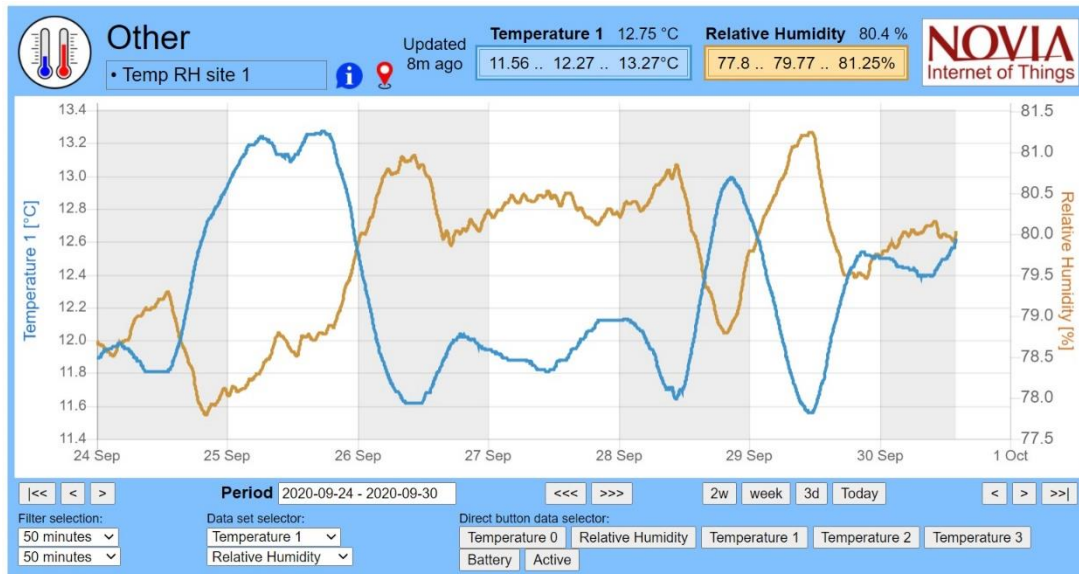
MQTT broker
iot.novia.fi

Pub
←



Sub
↓

lotdb.novia.fi



←

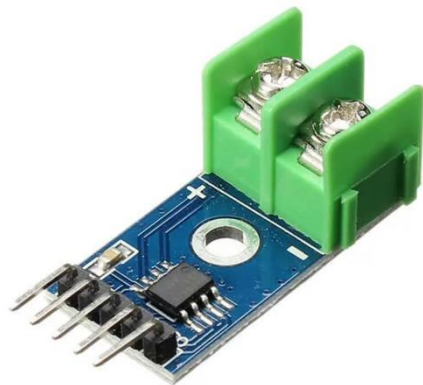
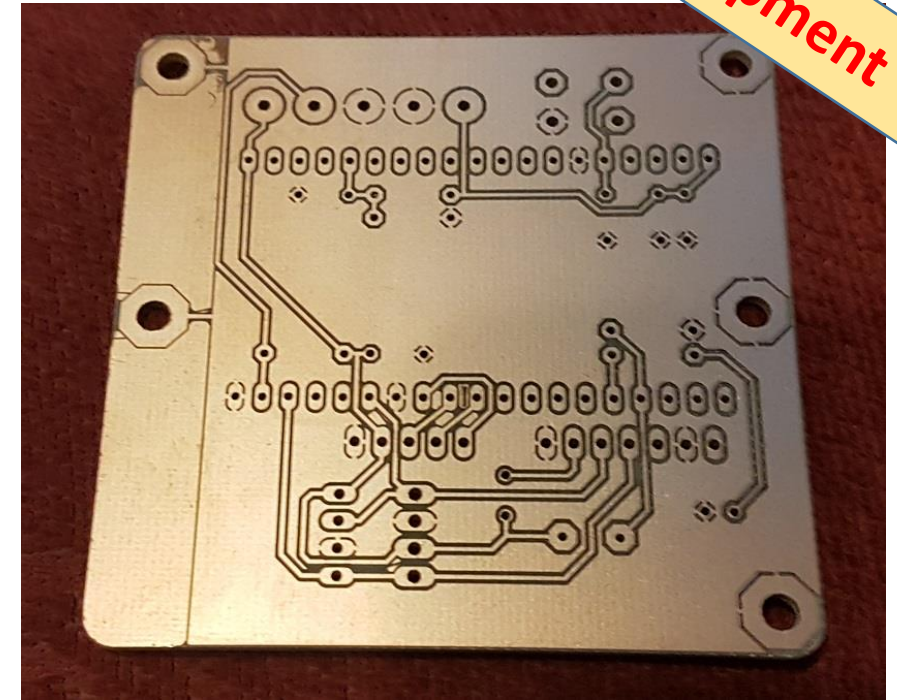
iot.novia.fi/data/TempRH_01.html

4. Temperature and humidity monitoring

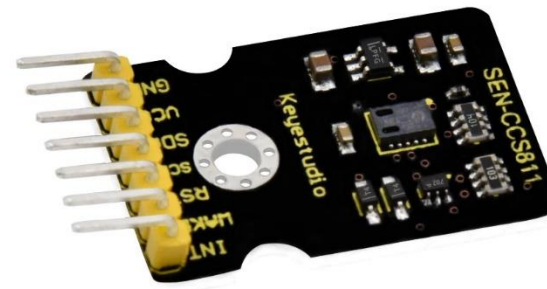
Under development

Version 2.0, Under development, PCB made but not soldered together.

- Temp and RH as v1.0
- **USB chargable Lithium or grid connected**
- Thermocouple (ex. shimney temperature)
- Light sensor
- Volatile organic compounds (TVOCs)
- Equivalent carbon dioxide (eCO2)
- Metal oxide (MOX)



MAX6675 I2C
Thermocouple



Keystudio CCS811 I2C
TVOCs, eCO2, MOX

5. Remote IoT cloud

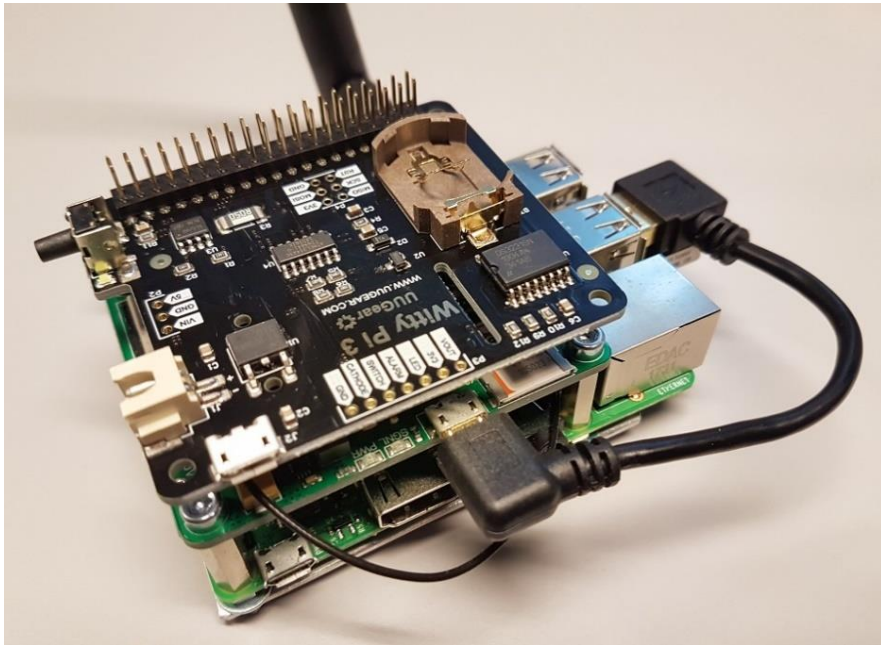
Example at Risöfladan

- Novia research project
- 18 Ha field divided into 12 areas
- Many sensors at different locations
- Remote



5. Remote IoT cloud

Central unit



Raspberry Pi, Sixfab 4G GSM
Witty Pi3 power management

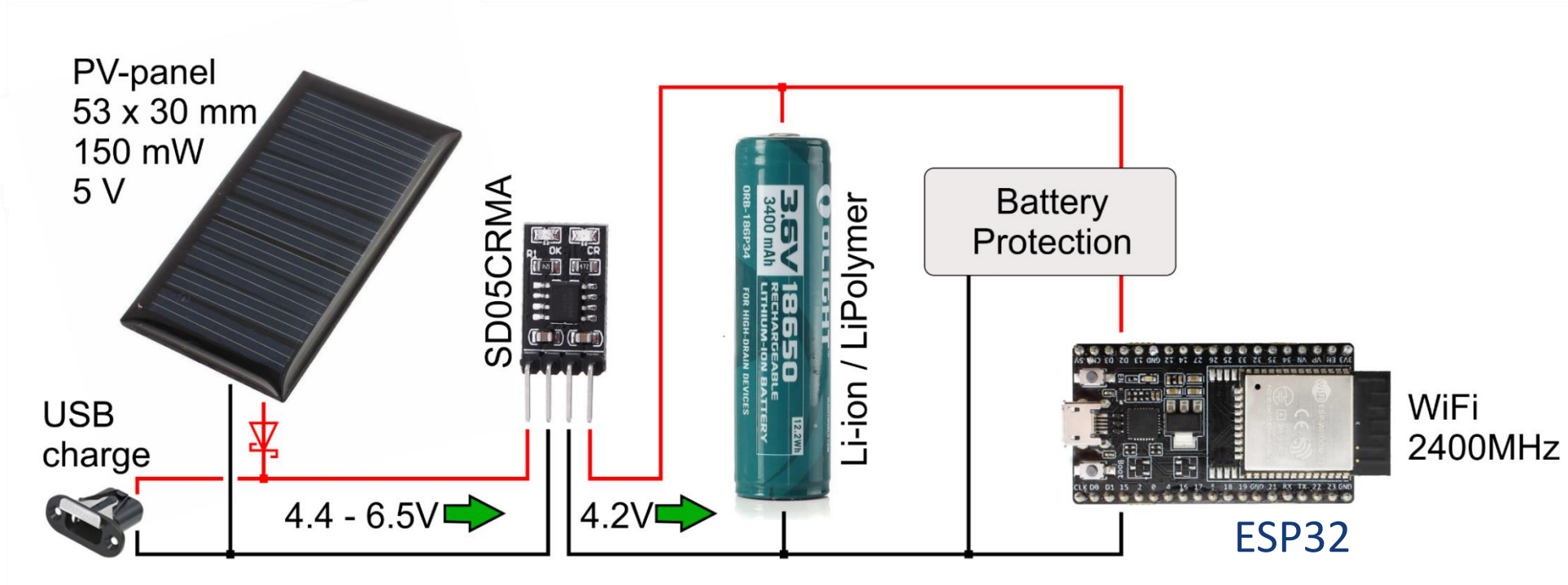
- Raspberry Pi
- Sixfab 4G GSM card, Internet and OpenVPN
- Local Wifi hotspot
- MQTT broker for sensor I/O
- Energy management with Witty Pi3
- AGM ~100Ah battery (7 days active storage)
- About 100W solar panel

November - January reduced on time

5. Remote IoT cloud

Under development

Measuring node



5. Remote IoT cloud

Under development

Measuring node, sensor examples



DS18B20
Temperature
1-wire digital



Watermark
Ground humidity
Analog/PWM



BME280
Temperature & RH
I2C



RG-15
Rainfall
Digital



Solinst 3001 Junior with SDI-12 RS232 reader cable
Ground water level



6. Tested commercial sensors



Dragino LoraWAN tracker, 38€ (4 pcs)

- GPS position and Accelerometer
- Alarm button
- USB charged Li-battery



AutoPi Cloud

AutoPi Dongle

AutoPi Tracker,

220 €

(2 pcs)

OBD2-port
SIM-card



6. Tested Commercial Sensors, AutoPi

AutoPi.io

VW Passat

Hi hans.linden

Select date

24/May/2020 19:05 - 24/May/2020 21:05

Refresh

Dashboard/Widget Conf.

Add Widget

Restore

Save

Dashboard

Trips

Car Explorer

Triggers

Dongle Status

Software Updates

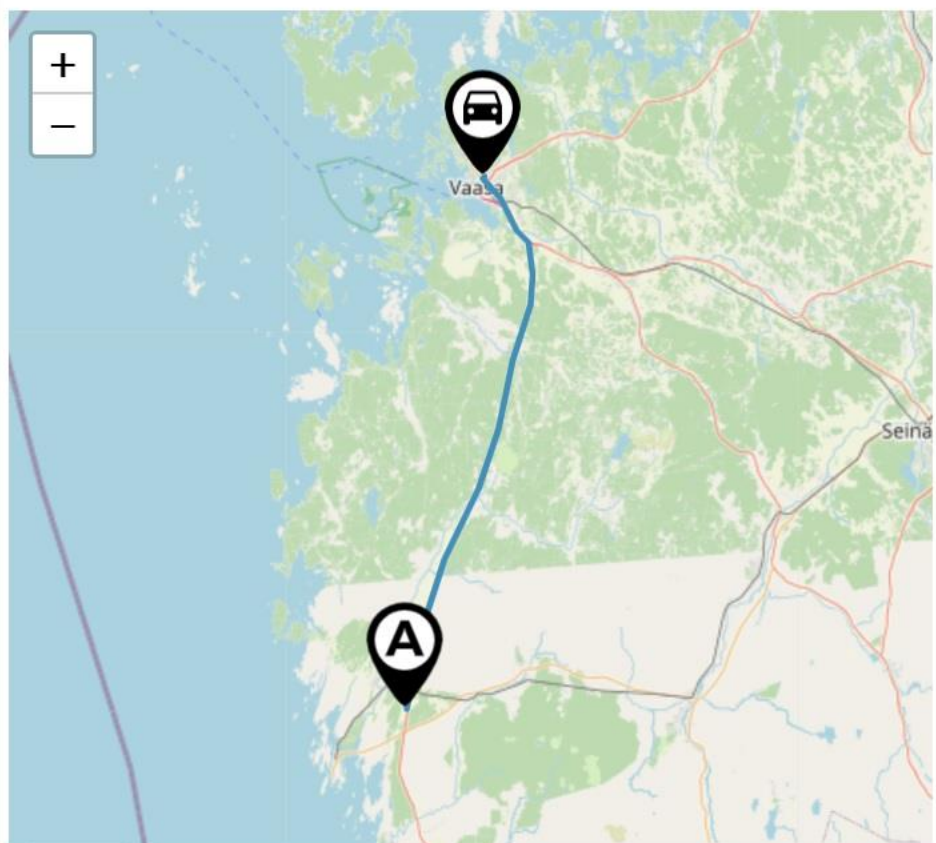
Add-ons

Alerts

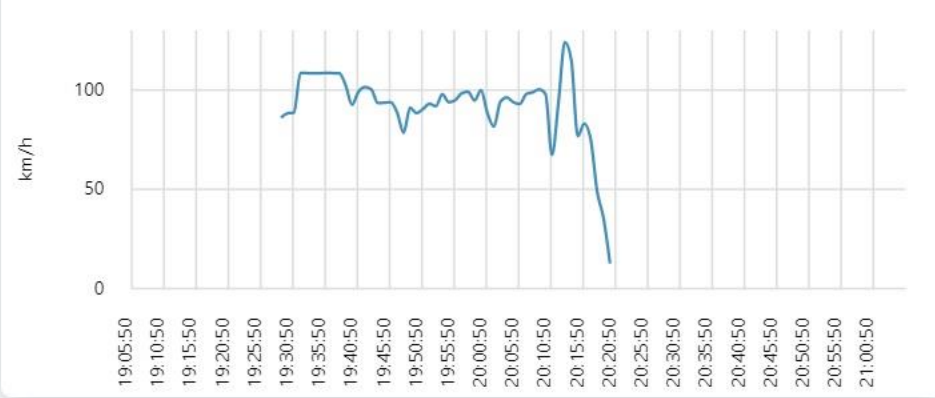
Settings

Advanced

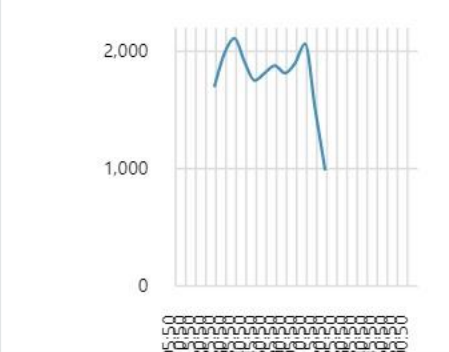
Position



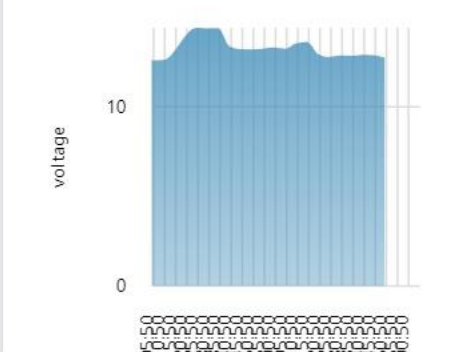
Speed



RPM



Battery voltage



6. Tested commercial sensors

Dragino LHT65

- Temperatura and Relative humidity
- LoraWan
- USB Chargable, Li-battery

Cost: 30 €/pcs (4 pcs)



6. Tested commercial sensors

Ellenex PLD2-L

- Submersible temperature and level transmitter
- LoraWan

Cost: 270 €/pcs (1 pcs)



Ellenex PLD2-L

7. IoT test equipment, power and energy



Watt Meter

Simple DC power and energy.



AVHzY

Power and energy for USB.

7. IoT test equipment, power and energy



Welectron LowPowerLab

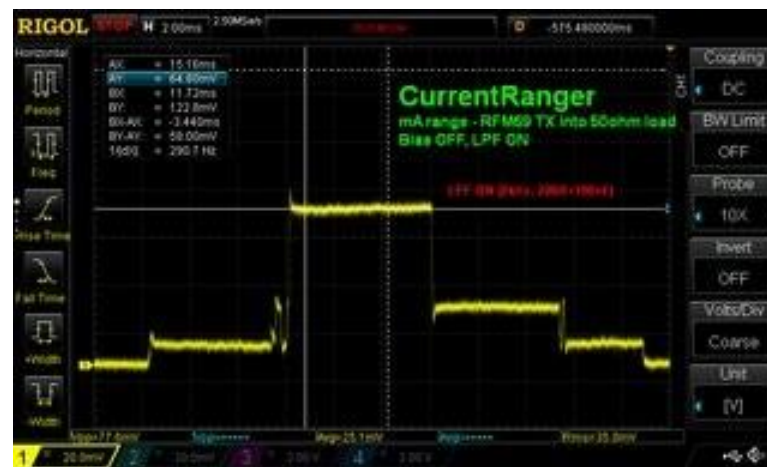
Current to voltage converter.

Ranges: mA \rightarrow mV, μ A \rightarrow mV, nA \rightarrow mV

Cut-off frequency: 300 kHz



PicoScope 2205A



Current consumption during execution

7. IoT test equipment, temperature dependency

Small simple RF-transparent temperature adjustable fridge/freezer. To test battery lifetime dependency of temperature.

IndelB TB15

- 15 liter compressor freezer
- Adjustable temperature +10...-18°C



8. Basics in IoT course

Nov-Dec 2020

Week 1, Raspbery Pi intro

6h

IoT intro, Raspberry installation
Programming Node-Red and dashboard
Digital I/O
1-wire temperature sensor (DS18B20)

Week 2, Raspbery Pi, BLE

6h

BLE sensors, ex. RuuviTag
Email, twitter, Telegram or Whatsapp

Week 3, Raspbery Pi / ESP32, MQTT

6h

Wifi sensors, MQTT
Smart Bulbs, sockets, switches and sensors

8. Basics in IoT course

Nov-Dec 2020

Week 4, LoraWan

6h

Pycom Lopy 4 / Arduino MKR WAN 1310
Digita / The Things Network

Week 5, Home automation

6h

Google/Amazon smart speakers
or Samsung Smart Thing
or Raspberry Pi Home automation
Smart* (light bulbs, sockets, switches, sensors, ...)

Week 6, Miscellaneous

6h

Cloud services, trackers, special sensors, temperature dependancy of betteries,
4G NB IoT, extra time on previous tasks.

Optional part 2 of the course, University of Vaasa